

Preliminary data release date: June 2022

Final data release date: March 2023

Highlights for space heating fuel in U.S. homes by state, 2020

Number (million) and percentage of housing units

	Main heating fuel ^b								
	Total ^a	Electricity		Natural gas		Propane	Fuel oil or kerosene		
All homes	123.53	42.57	34%	62.71	51%	5.21	4%	4.93	4%
Alabama	1.90	1.22	64%	0.53	28%	0.09	5%	N	N
Alaska	0.26	0.03	13%	0.15	57%	Q	Q	0.06	24%
Arizona	2.68	1.36	51%	0.96	36%	0.05	2%	Q	Q
Arkansas	1.14	0.52	46%	0.49	43%	0.05	4%	N	N
California	13.18	2.65	20%	8.44	64%	0.30	2%	N	N
Colorado	2.26	0.37	16%	1.72	76%	0.09	4%	N	N
Connecticut	1.38	0.26	19%	0.50	36%	0.06	4%	0.54	39%
Delaware	0.38	0.15	40%	0.16	41%	0.03	9%	0.03	8%
District of Columbia	0.32	0.13	41%	0.18	56%	N	N	Q	Q
Florida	8.06	5.35	66%	0.42	5%	Q	Q	N	N
Georgia	3.88	1.77	46%	1.81	47%	0.18	5%	Q	Q
Hawaii	0.47	0.02	5%	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N
Idaho	0.66	0.17	26%	0.40	61%	0.04	6%	Q	Q
Illinois	4.90	0.81	17%	3.84	78%	0.18	4%	N	N
Indiana	2.60	0.68	26%	1.69	65%	0.19	7%	Q	Q
Iowa	1.28	0.20	16%	0.91	71%	0.16	13%	Q	Q
Kansas	1.13	0.23	21%	0.80	71%	0.07	6%	N	N
Kentucky	1.74	0.84	49%	0.76	43%	0.07	4%	Q	Q
Louisiana	1.73	1.06	62%	0.58	33%	Q	Q	N	N
Maine	0.56	0.06	10%	0.10	17%	0.09	16%	0.27	49%
Maryland	2.28	0.95	41%	1.11	49%	Q	Q	0.15	7%
Massachusetts	2.71	0.47	17%	1.45	53%	0.07	3%	0.66	24%
Michigan	3.92	0.38	10%	3.01	77%	0.33	9%	Q	Q
Minnesota	2.23	0.32	14%	1.52	68%	0.32	15%	Q	Q
Mississippi	1.08	0.61	56%	0.34	32%	0.11	10%	Q	Q
Missouri	2.43	0.75	31%	1.44	59%	0.16	7%	N	N
Montana	0.43	0.11	24%	0.25	59%	0.04	9%	Q	Q
Nebraska	0.77	0.19	24%	0.53	69%	Q	Q	N	N
Nevada	1.14	0.26	23%	0.78	68%	Q	Q	N	N
New Hampshire	0.54	0.05	9%	0.15	28%	0.08	15%	0.22	40%

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All homes	123.53	42.57	34%	62.71	51%	5.21	4%	4.93	4%
New Jersey	3.39	0.55	16%	2.55	75%	Q	Q	0.23	7%
New Mexico	0.79	0.10	13%	0.60	76%	Q	Q	N	N
New York	7.52	1.19	16%	4.57	61%	0.32	4%	1.25	17%
North Carolina	4.01	2.50	62%	1.16	29%	0.16	4%	Q	Q
North Dakota	0.32	0.11	34%	0.14	46%	0.05	15%	0.01	4%
Ohio	4.74	1.11	23%	3.03	64%	0.34	7%	Q	Q
Oklahoma	1.49	0.58	39%	0.77	52%	Q	Q	N	N
Oregon	1.65	0.74	45%	0.68	41%	Q	Q	Q	Q
Pennsylvania	5.13	1.34	26%	2.64	52%	0.29	6%	0.65	13%
Rhode Island	0.42	0.05	13%	0.22	53%	Q	Q	0.13	31%
South Carolina	1.97	1.26	64%	0.54	28%	0.10	5%	Q	Q
South Dakota	0.35	0.09	25%	0.20	58%	0.05	14%	Q	Q
Tennessee	2.66	1.61	60%	0.92	35%	0.08	3%	Q	Q
Texas	10.26	5.27	51%	4.28	42%	0.23	2%	N	N
Utah	1.04	0.13	13%	0.90	86%	Q	Q	N	N
Vermont	0.26	0.02	6%	0.05	21%	0.03	13%	0.12	46%
Virginia	3.24	1.63	50%	1.18	36%	0.15	5%	0.14	4%
Washington	2.94	1.63	55%	1.09	37%	Q	Q	Q	Q
West Virginia	0.70	0.31	45%	0.30	43%	Q	Q	Q	Q
Wisconsin	2.39	0.33	14%	1.71	71%	0.24	10%	Q	Q
Wyoming	0.23	0.04	18%	0.16	71%	0.02	8%	N	N

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All homes	123.53	42.57	34%	62.71	51%	5.21	4%	4.93	4%

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. Percentages are calculated on unrounded numbers. See RECS Terminology for the definitions of terms used in these tables. Differences in characteristics between states may not be statistically significant.

^a Total includes all primary occupied housing units. Vacant housing units, seasonal units, second homes, military houses, and group quarters are excluded.

^b Estimates for homes not using space heating or using another fuel for space heating are not shown. However, percentages of homes using a main heating fuel include all homes.

Q = Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households were in the reporting sample.

N = No households in reporting sample.

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Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Highlights for space heating fuel in U.S. homes by state, 2020

RSEs for number and percentage of housing units

	Main heating fuel ^b								
	Total ^a	Electricity		Natural gas		Propane	Fuel oil or kerosene		
All homes	0.00	0.92	0.92	0.77	0.77	3.76	3.76	3.50	3.50
Alabama	0.00	5.62	5.62	12.51	12.51	28.37	28.37	0.00	0.00
Alaska	0.00	15.89	15.89	4.95	4.95	46.21	46.21	10.78	10.78
Arizona	0.00	4.92	4.92	5.54	5.54	31.71	31.71	101.21	101.21
Arkansas	0.00	7.75	7.75	7.66	7.66	26.85	26.85	0.00	0.00
California	0.00	5.78	5.78	1.91	1.91	22.64	22.64	0.00	0.00
Colorado	0.00	12.84	12.84	3.03	3.03	37.02	37.02	0.00	0.00
Connecticut	0.00	13.15	13.15	8.92	8.92	23.80	23.80	6.73	6.73
Delaware	0.00	11.28	11.28	11.16	11.16	25.59	25.59	27.62	27.62
District of Columbia	0.00	7.72	7.72	5.82	5.82	0.00	0.00	57.64	57.64
Florida	0.00	2.94	2.94	16.83	16.83	69.49	69.49	0.00	0.00
Georgia	0.00	6.23	6.23	6.06	6.06	22.42	22.42	100.45	100.45
Hawaii	0.00	26.86	26.86	100.19	100.19	100.38	100.38	0.00	0.00
Idaho	0.00	9.72	9.72	4.29	4.29	23.84	23.84	71.38	71.38
Illinois	0.00	11.12	11.12	2.37	2.37	21.02	21.02	0.00	0.00
Indiana	0.00	8.35	8.35	3.50	3.50	18.76	18.76	100.85	100.85
Iowa	0.00	16.24	16.24	4.37	4.37	14.45	14.45	100.80	100.80
Kansas	0.00	15.03	15.03	4.57	4.57	27.13	27.13	0.00	0.00
Kentucky	0.00	3.77	3.77	4.21	4.21	22.04	22.04	45.03	45.03
Louisiana	0.00	4.78	4.78	8.36	8.36	70.17	70.17	0.00	0.00
Maine	0.00	24.98	24.98	16.20	16.20	15.13	15.13	7.05	7.05
Maryland	0.00	6.61	6.61	5.52	5.52	70.33	70.33	18.35	18.35
Massachusetts	0.00	8.88	8.88	4.07	4.07	24.50	24.50	7.70	7.70
Michigan	0.00	18.34	18.34	3.16	3.16	18.82	18.82	37.29	37.29
Minnesota	0.00	16.14	16.14	3.83	3.83	12.82	12.82	49.47	49.47
Mississippi	0.00	7.32	7.32	12.39	12.39	23.12	23.12	101.02	101.02

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	Total ^a	Electricity		Natural gas		Propane	Fuel oil or kerosene		
All homes	0.00	0.92	0.92	0.77	0.77	3.76	3.76	3.50	3.50
Missouri	0.00	8.85	8.85	5.54	5.54	22.69	22.69	0.00	0.00
Montana	0.00	14.78	14.78	7.14	7.14	25.63	25.63	101.94	101.94
Nebraska	0.00	13.37	13.37	5.64	5.64	35.12	35.12	0.00	0.00
Nevada	0.00	14.42	14.42	5.53	5.53	33.30	33.30	0.00	0.00
New Hampshire	0.00	25.20	25.20	12.92	12.92	18.34	18.34	9.91	9.91
New Jersey	0.00	10.12	10.12	2.86	2.86	39.97	39.97	18.11	18.11
New Mexico	0.00	20.38	20.38	4.67	4.67	35.12	35.12	0.00	0.00
New York	0.00	8.31	8.31	2.56	2.56	14.74	14.74	9.55	9.55
North Carolina	0.00	3.29	3.29	6.57	6.57	23.60	23.60	35.39	35.39
North Dakota	0.00	8.03	8.03	6.36	6.36	14.15	14.15	37.17	37.17
Ohio	0.00	9.83	9.83	3.85	3.85	19.31	19.31	33.37	33.37
Oklahoma	0.00	9.95	9.95	6.78	6.78	33.49	33.49	0.00	0.00
Oregon	0.00	6.44	6.44	6.95	6.95	40.62	40.62	51.20	51.20
Pennsylvania	0.00	8.56	8.56	4.21	4.21	17.97	17.97	10.11	10.11
Rhode Island	0.00	23.64	23.64	8.01	8.01	60.73	60.73	11.32	11.32
South Carolina	0.00	3.90	3.90	8.71	8.71	21.77	21.77	100.18	100.18
South Dakota	0.00	14.24	14.24	7.56	7.56	20.39	20.39	71.62	71.62
Tennessee	0.00	3.65	3.65	5.76	5.76	24.54	24.54	71.37	71.37
Texas	0.00	2.83	2.83	3.78	3.78	21.96	21.96	0.00	0.00
Utah	0.00	25.26	25.26	3.77	3.77	100.88	100.88	0.00	0.00
Vermont	0.00	27.32	27.32	13.02	13.02	16.83	16.83	8.43	8.43
Virginia	0.00	3.89	3.89	5.13	5.13	21.43	21.43	22.53	22.53
Washington	0.00	4.16	4.16	6.09	6.09	38.65	38.65	100.22	100.22
West Virginia	0.00	7.82	7.82	8.29	8.29	38.25	38.25	43.59	43.59
Wisconsin	0.00	14.51	14.51	3.58	3.58	13.72	13.72	45.44	45.44
Wyoming	0.00	16.33	16.33	4.75	4.75	25.45	25.45	0.00	0.00

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	Total ^a	Electricity	Natural gas	Propane	Fuel oil or kerosene				
All homes	0.00	0.92	0.92	0.77	0.77	3.76	3.76	3.50	3.50

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Demand and Integrated Statistics, Form EIA-457A of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

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